



## The 15th International Conference on Algorithmic Learning Theory and The 7th International Conference on Discovery Science Padova University, Padova, Italy October 2 - 5, 2004 ALT '04 / DS '04 – Conference Program

The 15th International Conference on Algorithmic Learning Theory (ALT'04) and the 7th International Conference on Discovery Science will be held at Padova University, Padova, Italy, October 2 - 5, 2004 as part of the Padova Dialogues. The Conferences are sponsored by the Institute for Theoretical Computer Science, University at Lübeck, by the Division of Computer Science, Hokkaido University, Department of Information Engineering of the University of Padova, Yokohama National University, and the Research Institute on High Performance Computing and Networking of the Italian National Research Council (ICAR-CNR)

This ALT conference is the 15th in a series of annual meetings established in 1990. For information concerning previous ALT meetings visit the Archives of ALT conferences at http://www.tcs.uni-luebeck.de/pages/thomas/

The ALT series is focusing on all areas related to algorithmic learning theory including (but not limited to): the design and analysis of learning algorithms, computational models of machine learning (e.g., on-line learning, learning via queries, inductive inference, statistical learning), specific algorithmic approaches (e.g., marginbased algorithms, MDL estimation), learning complex models (e.g., neural networks, Bayesian networks, logical formulae, grammars, instance-based models), machine discovery, and applications of machine learning to other fields (e.g., data mining, web mining, bioinformatics).

The ALT conference program comprises 29 lectures selected by its program committee from 91 submissions.

This DS conference is the seventh in a series of annual meetings established by the Discovery Science Project of Japan in 1998. The DS conferences provide an open forum for intensive discussions and interchange of new information among researchers working in the area of Discovery Science including (but not limited to) the following topics: logic for/of knowledge discovery; knowledge discovery by inferences; abductive reasoning; heuristic search; constructive programming as discovery; knowledge discovery from texts and the Web; knowledge discovery from unstructured and multimedia data; knowledge discovery in databases; data mining; data and knowledge visualization; active mining; knowledge discovery in network environments; intelligent network agents; machine learning; statistical methods and neural networks for knowledge discovery; Bayesian networks; knowledge discovery and human interaction; human factors in knowledge discovery; philosophy and psychology of discovery; chance discovery scientific discovery; application of knowledge discovery to natural and social sciences.

The DS conference program comprises 20 long papers and 19 regular papers selected by its program committee from 80 submissions.

Additionally, we are are fortunate to present five invited lectures by:

Nicolò Cesa-Bianchi (Univ. degli Studi di Milano, Italy) Pedro Domingos (Univ. of Washington, Seattle, USA) Luc De Raedt (Univ. Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany) Ayumi Shinohara (Kyushu Univ. Fukuoka, Japan) Esko Ukkonen (Univ. of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland)

which are shared by both conferences.

The E.M. Gold Award winner in 2004 is Hubie Chen. Congratulations  $\tt !!!$ 

For any further information as well as for **registration**, we refer to the following web-pages:

http://www.tcs.uni-luebeck.de/pages/alt04.html

http://www.slab.dnj.ynu.ac.jp/DS04/
http://thepadovadialogues.dei.unipd.it/



Saturday, October 2



## ALT '04 and DS '04 Joint Program

Saturday, October 2, Morning **REGISTRATION:** from 8.30 to 13.00 and from 18.30 to 20.30 at the Department of Information Engineering of the University of Padova 9.00–9.10: Opening of Dialogues 2004: Alberto Apostolico **SESSION 1:** Saturday, October 2, Morning **Tutorial on Statistical Bases of Machine Learning** Chair: John Case 9.10-11.10: Bruno Apolloni Foundations Short Break 11.20–12.50: Bruno Apolloni and Dario Malchiodi Machine Learning Lunch Break (at your own) SESSION 2: Saturday, October 2, Afternoon Chair: Einoshin Suzuki 13.50-14.50: Invited Talk by Pedro Domingos Learning, Logic, and Probability: A Unified View Short Break SESSION 3: Saturday, October 2, Afternoon **Tutorial on Statistical Mechanical Methods in Learning** Chair: Shai Ben-David 15.00–16.00: Toshiyuki Tanaka Statistical Learning in Digital Wireless Communications 16.00-17.00: Yoshiyuki Kabashima A BP-Based Algorithm for Performing Bayesian Inference in Large Networks of Perceptron-Type Short Break 17.10–18.10: Manfred Opper Approximate Inference in Probabilistic Models 18.30-20.30: Reception



SESSION 1: Sunday, October 3, Morning

Chair: Steffen Lange

9.00–10.00: Invited Talk by Ayumi Shinohara

String Pattern Discovery

Coffee Break

SESSION 2: Sunday, October 3, Morning

Inductive Inference I

Chair: Sandra Zilles

10.40–11.05: Sanjay Jain and Efim Kinber

Learning Languages from Positive Data and Negative Counterexamples

11.05–11.30: M. R. K. Krishna Rao

Inductive Inference of Term Rewriting Systems from Positive Data

Short Break

SESSION 3: Sunday, October 3, Morning

Inductive Inference II

Chair: Peter Flach

 $11.40{-}12.05{:}$  Eric Martin, Arun Sharma, and Frank Stephan

On the Data Consumption Benefits of Accepting Increased Uncertainty

12.05–12.30: Steffen Lange and Sandra Zilles

Comparison of Query Learning and Gold-style Learning in Dependence of the Hypothesis Space

 $12.30{-}12.55{:}$ Yasuhito Mukouchi and Masako Sato

Learning Languages generated by Elementary Formal Systems and its Application to SH Languages

Lunch Break

SESSION 4: Sunday, October 3, Afternoon

Chair: Arun Sharma

14.30-15.30: Invited Talk by Nicoló Cesa-Bianchi

Applications of Regularized Least Squares in Classification Problems

Short Break

**SESSION 5:** Sunday, October 3, Afternoon

#### PAC Learning and Boosting I

Chair: Gabor Lugosi

15.40–16.05: Kohei Hatano and Osamu Watanabe

Learning r-of-k Functions by Boosting

16.05–16.30: Eiji Takimoto, Syuhei Koya, and Akira Maruoka

Boosting Based on Divide and Merge

Coffee Break

SESSION 6: Sunday, October 3, Afternoon

Statistical Supervised Learning

Chair: Akira Maruoka

17.10–17.35: Amos Fiat and Dmitry Pechyony Decision Trees: More Theoretical Justification for Practical Algorithms 17.35-18.00: Daniil Ryabko Application of Classical Nonparametric Predictors to Learning Conditionally I.I.D. Data 18.00–18.25: Amiran Ambroladze and John Shawe-Taylor Complexity of Pattern Classes and Lipschitz Property 18.25–18.50: Jan Poland and Marcus Hutter On the Convergence Speed of MDL Predictions for Bernoulli Sequences 19.00-20.00: ALT & DS Business Meeting **SESSION 7:** Monday, October 4, Morning Statistical Analysis of Unlabeled Data I Chair: Rocco Servedio 9.00-9.25: Maria-Florina Balcan, Avrim Blum, and Santosh Vempala On Kernels, Margins, and Low-dimensional Mappings 9.25-9.50: Kazuho Watanabe and Sumio Watanabe Estimation of the Data Region Using Extreme-value Distributions Coffee Break SESSION 8: Monday, October 4, Morning Statistical Analysis of Unlabeled Data II Chair: Eiji Takimoto 10.30–10.55: Victor Maslov and Vladimir V'yugin Maximum Entropy Principle in Non-Ordered Setting 10.55–11.20: Marcus Hutter and Andrej Muchnik Universal Convergence of Semimeasures on Individual Random Sequences Short Break SESSION 9: Monday, October 4, Morning **Online Sequence Prediction** Chair: Nicolò Cesa-Bianchi 11.30-11.55: Yuri Kalnishkan, Vladimir Vovk, and Michael V. Vyugin A Criterion for the Existence of Predictive Complexity for Binary Games 11.55–12.20: Chamy Allenberg-Neeman and Benny Neeman Full Information Game with Gains and Losses 12.20-12.45: Marcus Hutter and Jan Poland Prediction with Expert Advice by Following the Perturbed Leader for General Weights Lunch Break

SESSION 10: Monday, October 4, Afternoon Chair: Hiroshi Motoda

14.15–15.15: Invited Talk by Luc De Raedt Probabilistic Inductive Logic Programming

#### Short Break

#### SESSION 11: Monday, October 4, Afternoon

#### Approximate Optimization Algorithms I

Chair: Susumu Hayashi

15.25–15.50: Mark Herbster

Relative Loss Bounds and Polynomial-time Predictions for the K-LMS-NET Algorithm

15.50–16.15: Hans Ulrich Simon

On the Complexity of Working Set Selection Coffee Break

## SESSION 12: Monday, October 4, Afternoon

#### Approximate Optimization Algorithms II

Chair: Setsuo Arikawa

 $16.55{-}17.20$ : Nikolas List

Convergence of a Generalized Gradient Selection Approach for the Decomposition Method

17.20-17.45: Keisuke Yamazaki and Sumio Watanabe

Newton Diagram and Stochastic Complexity in Mixture of Binomial Distributions

Short Break

#### SESSION 13: Monday, October 4, Afternoon

#### Logic Based Learning I

Chair: Peter Flach

17.55–18.20: Andrei Bulatov, Hubie Chen, and Víctor Dalmau

Learnability of Relatively Quantified Generalized Formulas

18.20–18.45: Judy Goldsmith, Robert H. Sloan, Balázs Szörényi, and György Turán

New Revision Algorithms

Conference Dinner from 20.00 on

#### SESSION 14: Tuesday, October 5, Morning

#### Query and Reinforcement Learning

Chair: Rüdiger Reischuk

9.00–9.25: Satoshi Matsumoto and Takayoshi Shoudai

Learning of Ordered Tree Languages with Height-Bounded Variables using Queries

9.25–9.50: Jérôme Besombes and Jean-Yves Marion

Learning Tree Languages from Positive Examples and Membership Queries

9.50–10.15: Ana Iglesias, Paloma Martínez, Ricardo Aler, and Fernández

Learning Content Sequencing in an Educational Environment According to Student Needs

Coffee Break

**SESSION 15:** Tuesday, October 5, Morning **Learning and Logic** Chair: Hans Ulrich Simon 10.55-11.20: Marta Arias and Roni Khardon The Subsumption Lattice and Query Learning
11.20-11.45: Akinobu Miyata, Jun Tarui, Etsuji Tomita Learning Boolean Functions in AC<sup>0</sup> on Attribute and Classification Noise
Short Break
SESSION 16: Tuesday, October 5, Morning

Chair: Thomas Zeugmann

11.55–12.55: Invited Talk by Esko Ukkonen

Hidden Markov Modelling Techniques for Haplotype Analysis

Adjorn



#### PROGRAM

SESSION 1: Sunday, October 3, Morning

Chair: Steffen Lange

9.00–10.00: Invited Talk by Ayumi Shinohara

String Pattern Discovery

Coffee Break

SESSION 2: Sunday, October 3, Morning

#### Discovery Science in Reality I

Chair: Luc De Raedt

10.40–11.05: Taneli Mielikäinen

Privacy Problems with Anonymized Transaction Databases

11.05–11.30: Ruggero G. Pensa, Jérémy Besson, and Jean-François Boulicaut

A Methodology for Biologically Relevant Pattern Discovery from Gene Expression Data

Short Break

SESSION 3: Sunday, October 3, Morning

#### Classification

Chair: Sanjay Jain

11.40–12.05: Fang Chu, Yizhou Wang, and Carlo Zaniolo

Mining Noisy Data Streams via a Discriminative Model

12.05–12.30: Albrecht Zimmermann and Luc De Raedt

CorClass: Correlated Association Rule Mining for Classification

 $12.30{-}12.55{:}$ Jesús Cerquides and Ramon Lòpez de Màntaras

Maximum a Posteriori Tree Augmented Naive Bayes Classifiers

Lunch Break

SESSION 4: Sunday, October 3, Afternoon

Chair: Arun Sharma

#### 14.30–15.30: Invited Talk by Nicoló Cesa-Bianchi

Applications of Regularized Least Squares in Classification Problems

Short Break

SESSION 5: Sunday, October 3, Afternoon

#### Clustering

Chair: Carlo Zaniolo

 $15.40{-}16.05{:}$ Hisashi Koga, Tetsuo Ishibashi, and Toshinori Watanabe

Fast Hierarchical Clustering Algorithm using Locality-Sensitive Hashing

 $16.05{-}16.30{:}$  SiQuang Le and TuBao Ho

Measuring the Similarity for Heterogenous Data: An Ordered Probability-Based Approach

#### Coffee Break

SESSION 6: Sunday, October 3, Afternoon

Knowledge Acquisition

Chair: Ramon Lòpez de Màntaras

17.10–17.35: Son Bao Pham and Achim Hoffmann

Extracting Positive Attributions from Scientific Papers

17.35–18.00: Thanh-Nghi Do and François Poulet

Enhancing SVM with Visualization

 $18.00{-}18.25{\cdot}$  Mina Akaishi, Ken Satoh, and Yuzuru Tanaka

An Associative Information Retrieval based on the Dependency of Term Co-occurrence

18.25–18.50: Tri M. Cao, Eric Martin, and Paul Compton

 $On \ the \ Convergence \ of \ Incremental \ Knowledge \ Base \ Construction$ 

19.00–20.00: ALT & DS Business Meeting

SESSION 7: Monday, October 4, Morning

Introductory Presentations of Regular Papers on Pattern Mining and Machine Learning Algorithms Chair: Einoshin Suzuki

9.00–9.05: Alberto Apostolico, Cinzia Pizzi, and Giorgio Satta

Optimal Discovery of Subword Associations in Strings (Extended abstract)

9.05–9.10: Floris Geerts, Bart Goethals, and Taneli Mielikäinen

Tiling Databases

**9.10–9.15**: Benoît Vaillant, Philippe Lenca, and Stéphane Lallich

A Clustering of Interestingness Measures

9.15–9.20: Yoshikazu Shima, Shinji Mitsuishi, Kouichi Hirata, and Masateru Harao

Extracting Minimal and Closed Monotone DNF Formulas

9.20–9.25: José Luis Balcázar and Jaume Baixeries

Characterizations of Multivalued Dependencies and Related Expressions (Extended Abstract)

9.25–9.30: Fabrice Muhlenbach, Stéphane Lallich, and Djamel A. Zighed

Outlier Handling in the Neighbourhood-based Learning of a Continuous Class

9.30–9.35: Minho Kim and R.S. Ramakrishna

A New Clustering Algorithm based on Cluster Validity Indices  $% \mathcal{L}^{(n)}$ 

 $9.35{-}9.40{:}$  Songbo Tan and Jun Gu

An Efficient Rules Induction Algorithm for Rough Set Classification

9.40–9.45: Ricardo Blanco-Vega, José Hernández-Orallo, and María José Ramírez-Quintana

Analysing the Trade-off between Comprehensibility and Accuracy in Mimetic Models

 $9.45{-}9.50{:}$   $\,$  Jinu Joo, Jun Zhang, Jihoon Yang, and Vasant Honavar  $\,$ 

Generating AVTs Using GA for Learning Decision Tree Classifiers with Missing Data

Coffee Break

SESSION 8: Monday, October 4, Morning

#### Introductory Presentations of Regular Papers on Web Mining, Applications of Predictive Methods, and Interdisciplinary Approaches

Chair: Einoshin Suzuki

10.30–10.35: Masayuki Hirose and Einoshin Suzuki

Using WWW-Distribution of Words in Detecting Peculiar Web Pages

10.35–10.40: Shoujian Yu, Jianwei Liu, and Jiajin Le

DHT Facilitated Web Service Discovery Incorporating Semantic Annotation

10.40–10.45: Ryutaro Ichise, Masahiro Hamasaki, and Hideaki Takeda

Discovering Relationships among Catalogs

 $10.45{-}10.50{:}$  Chiara Cumbo, Salvatore Iiritano, and Pasquale Rullo

Reasoning-based Knowledge Extraction for Text Classification

10.50–10.55: Ye Du, Huiqiang Wang, and Yonggang Pang

A Useful System Prototype for Intrusion Detection - Architecture and Experiments \*

 $10.55{-}11.00{:}$  Sanghack Lee, Jihoon Yang, and Sung-Yong Park

Discovery of Hidden Similarity on Collaborative Filtering to Overcome Sparsity Problem

 $11.00{-}11.05{:}$  Marcelo A. T. Aragão and Alvaro A. A. Fernandes

Seamlessly Supporting Combined Knowledge Discovery and Query Answering: A Case Study

11.05–11.10: Charles-David Wajnberg, Vincent Corruble, Jean-Gabriel Ganascia, and C. Ulises Moulines

A Structuralist Approach towards Computational Scientific Discovery

11.10–11.15: Radoslaw Piotr Katarzyniak

Extracting Modal Implications and Equivalences from Cognitive Minds

Short Break

SESSION 9: Monday, October 4, Morning

#### Pattern Mining

Chair: Esko Ukkonen

 $11.30{-}11.55{:}$  Andreas Karwath and Luc De Raedt

Predictive Graph Mining

11.55–12.20: Takeaki Uno, Tatsuya Asai, Yuzo Uchida, and Hiroki Arimura

An Efficient Algorithm for Enumerating Closed Patterns in Transaction Databases

12.20–12.45: Shunsuke Inenaga, Hideo Bannai, Heikki Hyyrö, Ayumi Shinohara, Masayuki Takeda, Kenta Nakai, and Satoru Miyano

Finding Optimal Pairs of Cooperative and Competing Patterns with Bounded Distance

Lunch Break

Chair: Hiroshi Motoda

14.15–15.15: Invited Talk by Luc De Raedt

Probabilistic Inductive Logic Programming Short Break

SESSION 11: Monday, October 4, Afternoon

Feature Construction and Generation

Chair: Akihiro Yamamoto

15.25–15.50: Kouzou Ohara, Yukio Onishi, Noboru Babaguchi, and Hiroshi Motoda

Constructive Inductive Learning based on Meta-Attributes 15.50–16.15: Gexiang Zhang, Laizhao Hu, and Weidong Jin

Resemblance Coefficient and a Quantum Genetic Algorithm for Feature Selection  $\ast$ 

Coffee Break

SESSION 12 & 13: Monday, October 4, Afternoon

16.55–18.45: Poster Presentations of Regular Papers

Conference Dinner from 20.00 on

SESSION 14: Tuesday, October 5, Morning

Outlier Detection

Chair: Hiroki Arimura

9.25–9.50: Fabrizio Angiulli, Stefano Basta, and Clara Pizzuti

Improving Prediction of Distance-Based Outliers

9.50–10.15: Fabrizio Angiulli, Gianluigi Greco, and Luigi Palopoli

Detecting Outliers via Logical Theories and its Data Complexity

Coffee Break

SESSION 15: Tuesday, October 5, Morning

**Discovery Science in Reality II** 

Chair: Achim Hoffmann

 $10.55{-}11.20{:}$  Gilles Caporossi, Denis Alamargot, and David Chesnet

Using the Computer to Study the Dynamics of the Handwriting Processes

11.20-11.45: Przemysław Kazienko

Product Recommendation in E-Commerce Using Direct and Indirect Confidence for Historical User Sessions Short Break

SESSION 16: Tuesday, October 5, Morning

Chair: Thomas Zeugmann

11.55–12.55: Invited Talk by Esko Ukkonen

Hidden Markov Modelling Techniques for Haplotype Analysis

Adjorn

SESSION 10: Monday, October 4, Afternoon

# Acknowledgments

## Conference Chair ALT 2004:

Akira Marouka, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan

## Conference Chair DS 2004:

Setsuo Arikawa, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan

## Local Arrangement Chair:

Massimo Melucci, University of Padova, Italy melo@dei.unipd.it

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The continuing success of these ALT-meetings has been managed and supervised by its

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### We look forward to seeing you in Padova.